

THE
CALIFORNIA
PROFESSIONAL GROWTH
MANUAL
FOR
DESIGNATED SUBJECTS
ADULT AND VOCATIONAL
TEACHING CREDENTIALS



COMMISSION ON TEACHER CREDENTIALING

Verna B. Dauterive, Ed.D., Chair

Sam W. Swofford, Ed.D., Executive Director

July 1996

Commissioners

Verna Dauterive, Chair	Administrator
Carolyn Ellner, Vice Chair	Higher Education Representative
Phillip A. Barker	Middle School Teacher
Melodie Blowers	School Board Member
Jerilyn Harris	Secondary Teacher
Scott Harvey	Public Representative
Carol Katzman	Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction
Patricia Kuhn	Elementary Teacher
Helen Lee	Public Representative
Torrie L. Norton	Special Education Teacher
Gary E. Reed	Public Representative
Craig Smith	Public Representative
Edmund Sutro	Secondary Teacher
Darryl T. Yagi	School Counselor
Nancy Zarenda	Secondary Teacher

Ex-Officio Members

Edward DeRoche	Association of Independent California Colleges and Universities
Henrietta Schwartz	California State University
Erwin Seibel	California Postsecondary Education Commission
Jon Snyder	University of California

Staff

Robert Salley	Director, Certification, Assignment and Waivers
David Wright	Director, Professional Services

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction.....	1
Glossary of Terms.....	2
What is Needed to Renew a Designated Subjects Professional Clear Credential.....	3
Four Steps to Renew Your Designated Subjects Professional Clear Credential.....	4
Professional Growth Requirement.....	5
Professional Growth Goals	5
Selecting a Professional Growth Advisor	6
Professional Growth Activities for Designated Subjects Credential Holders.....	7
Domains of Professional Growth for Designated Subjects Credential.....	8
Categories of Acceptable Activities for Designated Subjects Credential Holders.....	9
Extension of Time to Complete Professional Growth Requirements.....	14
Persons Who Finish Professional Growth Early	15
Professional Clear Credential Holder's Responsibilities and Rights	16
Appeal Procedure.....	18
Answers to Frequently Asked Questions by Credential Holders.....	19
Information for Professional Growth Advisors.....	22
Answers to Frequently Asked Questions by Professional Growth Advisors	24
Professional Growth Plan and Record Instructions	27
Professional Growth Plan and Record Form.....	29

**Do not discard this Manual. You must retain it to renew your
Professional Clear Credential in the future.**

INTRODUCTION

Since its inception in 1970, the Commission on Teacher Credentialing has supported and encouraged the professional development of all educators. An educator's growth is valued as a mark of professional stature and as a source and a stimulant of student growth and achievement. The Commission believes that "learning students" are most likely to be found in the presence of "learning teachers" and other educators.

The Commission strongly believes that an individual educator's professional growth should be guided by goals and priorities that relate to enhanced competence, performance, and effectiveness in the education of students and that it should be planned as cohesive sequences of activities. The Commission also believes that professional educators benefit from a collegial process of consultation regarding their professional goals, priorities and needs. Such collegial consultation should be available for educators when they conceive and develop their professional growth plans. Individual educators should consult with professional colleagues or advisors regarding their growth goals, priorities and plans throughout the professional growth process.

The *California Professional Growth Manual for Designated Subjects Adult and Vocation Teaching Credentials* has been published to explain, interpret, and clarify state laws and regulations pertaining to professional clear credentials. This manual relates to designated subjects adult and vocational credentials. If your credential states **Professional Clear** on the face of it, this manual pertains to you.

If you hold both a professional clear multiple subject, single subject, services, or specialist credential and a professional clear designated subjects credential, you must complete the requirements that are outlined in the *California Professional Growth Manual for Multiple and Single Subject Credentials and Services and Specialist Credentials*. The designated subjects professional growth manual does not apply to you. You are required to complete the more stringent standard of professional growth activity requirements and successful service.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Key terms that appear through this manual are defined below.

Preliminary Credential -- refers to a designated subjects adult or vocational credential that has further academic requirements to be verified before its status can be changed to **Clear Teaching Credential** -- refers to a designated subjects credential with no further academic requirements to be verified that was issued prior to July 1, 1996. Professional growth is not required of holders of these clear credentials.

Professional Clear Teaching Credential -- refers to a clear designated subjects adult or vocational teaching credential that was issued after July 1, 1996.

Permanent Credential -- refers to a professional, professional clear, clear and life credential.

Credential Holder -- refers to a person who holds a professional clear teaching credential.

Employing Agency -- refers to an entity whose employees are required to hold valid teaching credentials that are subject to professional growth requirements.

Professional Growth -- refers to participation in activities that contribute to a credential holder's competence, performance or effectiveness in the profession of education.

Professional Growth Advisor for Designated Subjects Adult or Vocational Credentials -- refers to a holder of a permanent teaching or services credential who advises credential holders regarding their professional growth and development.

Renewal Cycle -- refers to the five year period commencing with the date that appears on a professional clear credential; for the initial issuance or late renewals, the renewal cycle continues through the end of the same month, five years later.

Work Experience -- refers to designated subjects part time vocational education teaching credentials. Work experience must be directly related to the subject named on the credential. 1500 clock hours shall be the minimum required for each year of work experience. Part time work experience may be cumulated to equate to the required 1500 clock hours of work experience.

WHAT IS NEEDED TO RENEW A DESIGNATED SUBJECTS PROFESSIONAL CLEAR CREDENTIAL

To renew a designated subjects adult or vocational professional clear credential, the holder must fulfill the following two requirements at five year intervals:

1 Complete an individual program of professional growth activities that contribute to the competence, performance, or effectiveness in the profession of education. The required number of clock hours of professional growth activities you need to complete is based upon the type of designated subjects credential you hold.

Adult Full-Time needs to complete 100 clock hours.

Adult Part-Time needs to complete 50 clock hours.

Vocational Full-Time needs to complete 150 clock hours.

Vocational Part-Time needs to complete 75 clock hours.

This requirement is referred to as the *professional growth requirements*, which is explained on page 5. See page 29 for the Professional Growth Plan and Record Form.

2 Submit to the Commission a completed credential application form and fee and the Professional Growth Plan and Record form. Regardless of how many credentials a person holds or how many of the credentials have professional renewal requirements, a credential holder is required to only complete the equivalent of one set of renewal requirements every five years. Those individuals holding **Designated Subjects Part-Time Vocational Professional Clear** credentials must also submit verification of two years of work experience, completed during the five year period of validity of the clear credential, directly related to the subject named on the credential.

NOTE: If you hold a multiple subject, single subject, services, or specialist professional clear credential in addition to a designated subjects credential you are required to complete the requirements outlined in the *California Professional Growth Manual for Multiple Subject Credentials and Services and Specialist Credentials*. You must complete the more stringent standard of professional growth activities and the successful service requirement. If you hold a valid professional clear multiple subject, single subject, services, or specialist professional clear credential, you need only to submit a credential application (form 41-4) and the appropriate fee to renew your Professional Clear Designated Subjects Adult and/or Vocational Teaching Credential. You will not need to resubmit your professional growth activities as long as you have another valid professional clear credential.

FOUR STEPS TO RENEW YOUR DESIGNATED SUBJECTS PROFESSIONAL CLEAR CREDENTIAL

1 Obtain a Professional Growth Advisor

The key to the professional clear renewal is working with a professional growth advisor. The advisor serves as your mentor, helping you to set goals that will be valuable to your professional growth. The advisor also will discuss with you your professional growth activities that will contribute to your competence, performance, or effectiveness as an educator. The advisor verifies you have completed your professional growth activities.

2 Plan your activities

Formulate a set of goals with your advisor and complete Items 7-8 on the Professional Growth Plan and Record. Choose activities that will potentially meet your goals and complete Items 11-14. Your advisor must sign Item 20 certifying that your initial plan meets state laws and regulations.

3 Complete your activities and keep records

As you complete your professional growth activities you should meet with your advisor to discuss your progress. Fill in Item 17 accurately and with reasonable verification of time spent so your advisor can complete Item 18. You may amend your goals and activities during the five year renewal cycle. Discuss the changes with your advisor and have the advisor complete Items 9-10 and 15-16 on the growth plan. Once you have completed the required hours, sign Item 21 and have your advisor sign Item 22.

4 Renew your credential

Verify that everything is complete on the Professional Growth Plan and Record form. You will need to complete a credential application (form 41-4 which is not included in this manual). Mail the completed forms and the credential renewal fee to the Commission in the last year of the five year renewal period. For credential holders renewing more than one professional clear credential, submit a separate application and fee for each credential, but only one growth plan. Those individuals holding **Designated Subjects Part-Time Vocational Professional Clear** credentials must also submit verification of two years of work experience directly related to the subject named on the credential and it must be completed during the five year period of validity of the professional clear credential.

PROFESSIONAL GROWTH REQUIREMENT

To renew a professional clear credential, the holder must plan a program of professional growth activities in consultation with a professional growth advisor. Each activity in the program must satisfy five standards. Before the credential holder commences the activities, the advisor must certify that the activities satisfy the standards. Once the activities have been completed, the advisor must verify the time spent on them.

The first step in planning your growth plan is to select a professional growth advisor. The second step is to set your goals. The third step is to plan your activities. Each activity must meet the standards outlined on page 7. The planned activities must meet the domains of professional growth and be appropriate to the categories of professional growth.

Regardless of how many professional clear designated subjects adult and vocational credentials an individual holds, he or she needs to complete only one set of professional growth activities in each five year renewal cycle. The credential holder may choose activities applicable to any of the affected credentials and may complete one Professional Growth Plan and Record form for all affected credentials.

Professional Growth Goals

(Section 8 on the Growth Plan)

All activities must contribute to a credential holder's competence, performance, or effectiveness as an educator. Every goal selected must meet this standard. Your goals may relate to teaching or services credentials or to authorizations that you currently hold or ones you are trying to attain. The goals and activities that you select should potentially lead to your growth and improvement as an educator, to the overall improvement of your school, or to education as a profession. Routine planning, extra-curricular activities, and personal improvement activities should not be included in your credential renewal goals or used as activities.

Selecting A Professional Growth Advisor

Holders of Designated Subjects Adult Teaching Credentials in Academic Subjects

To be eligible to be a professional growth advisor for designated subjects adult teaching credential in academic subjects one must hold a valid clear, professional, professional clear or life California teaching or service credential, and a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution of postsecondary education.

Holders of Designated Subjects Vocational Teaching Credentials and Adult Credentials in Non-Academic Subjects

To be eligible to be a professional growth advisor for designated subjects vocational teaching credential and non-academic designated subjects adult teaching credential one must hold a valid clear, professional, professional clear or life California teaching or services credential.

If you are employed in California you may choose your professional growth advisor from the list provided by your employer. It is the credential holder's responsibility for selecting an appropriate advisor. Subject matter compatibility, interest in special topics, interactive skills, proximity of the advisor and advisor workload should be considered by the credential holder when selecting an advisor.

Optional methods of obtaining a professional growth advisor:

- A. You may ask the Commission to approve the qualifications of a person you suggest to be your advisor. Send a signed and dated request naming the person you wish to have approved and a copy of his/her qualifying credential.

Promising groups of potential advisors include principals, mentor teachers, other teachers, appropriately credentialed persons who have retired from service as teachers or administrators, college or university personnel who hold credentials, and staff members in teacher centers and other regional service organizations in education.

- B. If you are unsuccessful in obtaining a professional growth advisor after trying all methods mentioned above, you may request that the Commission serve as your advisor. As you will not receive the benefit and support that face-to-face contact provides, we ask that you use the Commission as the last alternative. Mail your request, with the Professional Growth Plan and Record form found in this manual, to the attention of the Professional Growth Advisor, Commission on Teacher Credentialing, P.O. Box 944270, Sacramento, CA 94244-2700.

Professional Growth Activities for Designated Subjects Adult and Vocational Credential Holders

(Section 11 on the Growth Plan)

The credential holder must ask if each activity will contribute to his or her competence, performance, or effectiveness in one or more of the domains of professional growth. To satisfy the credential renewal requirements of state law and regulations, a credential holder's professional growth program must satisfy each of the following standards.

Professional Growth Program Standards
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Each activity must be likely to contribute to the competence, performance, or effectiveness of the credential holder in one or more of the domains of professional growth described on page 8.• Each activity must begin after the issuance date of the initial five-year professional clear credential, or the issuance date of the subsequent renewal of this credential.• Each activity must be of high quality and consistent with the credential holder's professional growth goals, as stated in Item 8 of the Professional Growth Plan.• Each activity must be included in one or more of the categories of professional growth activities described on pages 9-13.• The credential holder's Professional Growth Plan and Record must ultimately include activities in at least two of the categories on pages 9-13.

The credential holder should identify activities that satisfy these standards on his or her Professional Growth Plan and Record, Items 11 through 14. The professional growth advisor should complete Item 15, initial Item 16 and sign Item 20 of the plan if the activities listed in Items 11 through 14 fulfill all of these standards.

Once a professional growth plan has been developed and the form signed by an advisor, the credential holder may add more activities to Items 11 through 14. Added activities must also meet the standards. If they do, the advisor should certify the added activities by completing Items 15 and 16. Examples of professional growth activities are stated on the sample form on page 27.

Whether an activity is of high quality, and whether it will contribute to the competence, performance, or effectiveness of the credential holder, should be decided collaboratively by the credential holder and his or her advisor before the Professional Growth Plan and Record is signed, and before an amendment is initialed. The standards provide credential holders and their advisors considerable latitude to exercise professional judgment and discretion as activities are being planned. The success of the professional renewal program depends largely on the careful selection of professional growth activities. Thoughtful planning between the credential holder and advisor must occur when activities are being selected and approved for professional growth activities. If an approved activity proves to be of little merit, the hours can still be counted toward the renewal requirement.

Domains of Professional Growth for Designated Subjects Adult and Vocational Credentials

(Section 13 on the Growth Plan)

The substance or content of each activity must clearly fit one or more of the following domains of professional growth for multiple and single subject teaching credentials.

- 1D. *A subject or subjects the credential holder teaches*, or reasonably expects to teach, in kindergarten or in grades one through twelve and adult learners.
- 2D. *A field of specialization in which the credential holder serves*, or reasonably expects to serve, in kindergarten or in grades one through twelve and adult learners. Examples of fields of specialization include (but are not limited to) bilingual education, cross cultural education, and special education. Professional growth activities that lead to additional credentials and authorizations are allowed and encouraged.
- 3D. *Concepts, principles and methods of effective teaching, curriculum, and evaluation* in kindergarten or in grades one through twelve and adult learners. Examples include (but are not limited to) learning about classroom management, inquiry strategies, curriculum improvement, and diagnostic assessment of pupil progress.
- 4D. *Concepts and principles of physical, intellectual, social and emotional development* among children, youth, and adults. Examples include (but are not limited to) learning about research on motor development, theories of intellectual growth, or ways to foster students' ethical development.
- 5D. *Concepts and principles of human communication, learning, motivation, and individuality*. Examples include (but are not limited to) learning about language structure, theories of the psychology of human learning or motivation, and studies of individual differences in humans.
- 6D. *Languages and cultural backgrounds* of groups of children, youth, and adults who attend California schools.
- 7D. *Concepts and principles of effective relationships among schools, families, and communities*. Examples include (but are not limited to) learning about community involvement in education and strategies for conducting parent conferences.
- 8D. *Roles, organization, and operation of public education* and of institutions that promote public education. Examples include (but are not limited to) learning about the history and functions of public education, the effective management of public schools, and the purposes and contributions of professional and civic organizations in education.

Categories of Acceptable Activities for Designated Subjects Adult and Vocational Credential Holders

(Section 14 on the Growth Plan)

The seven categories of acceptable activities are defined below. **Activities must be chosen from at least two of the following categories and must be completed during the five year renewal cycle.** Excess hours completed in one five-year cycle may not be saved and subsequently applied to the next cycle. Professional growth activities begin with the initial issuance of a five-year professional clear credential.

(1) *Completion of one or more college or university courses*

Acceptable courses include lower division, upper division or graduate level courses offered on-campus, off-campus, or through extension by any regionally accredited two-year or four-year college or university, in California or outside of this state. Courses may be taken for college credit, or for continuing education units, or may be audited. Courses must be completed, and the credential holder must earn a grade of C or better in courses that are taken for credit (or a pass in courses taken on a "pass or fail" basis).

The clock hours that may be recorded on the Plan and Record form are restricted to (a) time spent in class, (b) time spent in laboratory or discussion sections that are associated with the class, and (c) time spent on out-of-class assignments that the credential holder and professional growth advisor agree would qualify as activities in categories (2) through (7) below. For example, a credential holder could record time spent on an individual study that was part of a college course, provided the credential holder examines a specified topic, produces a written report or other tangible product, and evaluates the individual project and its product.

If time spent seated in the classroom is longer than the times listed in the conversion table, an explanation will be needed. Required lab work is an example of when extra time might be recorded.

Time spent completing routine out-of-class assignments, such as reading assignments or preparing for tests, may **not** be recorded.

Conversion of Units to Clock Hours			
1 Quarter Unit = 10 Clock Hours		1 Semester Unit = 15 Clock Hours	
1 Continuing Education Unit = 10 clock hours			
Quarter/Continuing Ed Units	=	Semester Units	= Clock Hours
1.....		1.....	10
.....1.....		.....1.....	15
2.....		.....2.....	20
3.....		.....2.....	30
4.....		.....3.....	40
.....3.....		.....3.....	45
5.....		.....4.....	50
6.....		.....4.....	60
7.....		.....5.....	70
.....5.....		.....5.....	75
8.....		.....6.....	80
9.....		.....6.....	90
10.....		.....6.....	100

- (2) *Conferences, workshops, institutes, academies, symposia, teacher center programs, or staff development programs*

Acceptable workshops and programs include ones whose purpose is to increase the professional knowledge, competence, performance, or effectiveness in education of the participants, regardless of the source of sponsorship or funding for the activity.

Recorded clock hours must be restricted to (a) time spent in those portions of the conferences, workshops, or programs that contribute to participants' professional knowledge, competence, performance, or effectiveness in education, and (b) time spent completing outside assignments that would qualify in categories (3) through (7) below. Time spent in "business" meetings of the sponsoring organizations may **not** be recorded.

Course work taken at institutions of higher education that are not regionally accredited may not be counted in category 1; however, time from these courses may be used as "workshops" for the purposes of professional growth. These courses may not be used for the purposes of adding supplementary authorizations to a credential.

Activities completed as part of teacher support programs such as the California New Teacher Project may be counted for the purposes of professional clear credential renewal. The activities may be counted as part of category 2 or another applicable category.

- (3) *Systematic programs of observation and analysis of teaching or performance of a peer-alike job*

To be acceptable, each program must be planned, must focus on one or more predetermined aspects of teaching, and must include follow-up activities such as discussion, critique, or application of what has been observed or analyzed.

This category is designed to encourage peer assistance, modeling, and coaching while the credential holder learns new skills or strategies.

Acceptable clock hours are those spent (a) planning and conducting the observations, (b) discussing or critiquing the activity, and (c) planning applications of what has been learned for the credential holder's classroom.

- (4) *Service in a leadership role in an educational institution*

Acceptable activities include those in which the credential holder contributes to the improvement of a school, school district or other educational institution, including the planning and implementation of the improvement. The following examples illustrate acceptable activities in this category.

- Time spent assisting teachers, developing curriculum, providing staff development, or serving on a school site council engaged with improvement of the school either as a mentor teacher or in another official capacity in the school or district.
- Time spent planning and developing new sets of materials for teachers or students, either in an official capacity in a school or as a member of a district, state, national, or international panel or committee.

- Time spent preparing a proposal to create a new facility, course of study or program in an educational institution.
- Time spent selecting mentor teachers, or screening proposals for instructional improvement grants, or participating on a school accreditation team, or serving on the advisory board of a teacher center, to the extent that this time contributes to the improvement of the educational institution.

Time that may **not** be recorded includes time spent on the routine functioning of an educational institution, and time spent carrying out a teacher's basic responsibilities, including (but not limited to) planning lessons, arranging a classroom environment, preparing assorted instructional materials, assessing student performance, or keeping records.

(5) *Service in a leadership role in a professional organization*

For the service to be acceptable, the credential holder must serve as an elected officer, a chair of a committee, or an official representative of an organization of professional educators. Recorded hours must be restricted to time spent charting, planning, or forming educational or professional policies, positions or directions for the organization to pursue. Examples of acceptable activities in this category follows:

- Time spent chairing meetings of a curriculum and instruction committee of a state teacher's organization during which new policies regarding curriculum and instruction are planned and developed for the organization to pursue.
- Time spent formulating standards for computer education teachers as an official representative of Computer Using Educators.
- Time spent developing new standards of professional ethics as an elected officer of a national organization of school administrators.
- Time spent planning new structures of community involvement in schools while serving as the official representative of a local bargaining unit to the local PTA chapter.

Recorded clock hours must be restricted to time spent in meetings of the educational or professional committee, or as an official representative of the professional organization, when policy decisions are being discussed.

Activities that contribute to the ongoing operations or functioning of a professional organization are **not** acceptable. The following are examples of activities that are **not** acceptable.

- Time spent representing an employee bargaining unit in contract negotiations with the employer.
- Time spent as the chair of a membership drive for the state organization of science teachers.
- Time spent developing and maintaining fiscal records as the treasurer of a professional organization.

(6) *Educational Research and Innovation*

Participation in efforts to conduct educational research or to investigate educational innovations are acceptable, provided that the credential holder has an active role in one or more of the following stages of the effort: planning, analyzing, interpreting, demonstrating, disseminating, or evaluating a study or innovation. Examples of acceptable activities in this category follow.

- Time spent as a member of a group to identify the elements of effective teaching as a basis for determining the staff development needs of a school district.
- Time spent demonstrating an experimental program of drug abuse education.

Examples of activities that are **not** acceptable in this category are illustrated below.

- Time spent filling out a questionnaire or other data-collection instrument.
- Time spent teaching routine lessons which are observed by faculty members and students from a local university.
- Time spent arranging for pupils to be released from class to participate in an experimental program to address the school dropout problem.

(7) The Commission has determined that the activities specified below may also fulfill the professional growth requirements.

(A) Participation in a ***professional exchange program*** in which the credential holder changes positions with another educator for an extended period of time. For example, a high school business management teacher trades teaching assignments for one semester with a professor who teaches the business management methods course at a local university.

(B) Participation in ***alternative work-experience programs***, paid or volunteer, in which the credential holder fulfills new professional responsibilities for a specified period of time. For example, a high school auto shop teacher takes a sabbatical leave and works at a Chrysler Motors assembly plant.

(C) Participation in a ***program of independent study***, provided that the credential holder investigates a specified aspect of education, produces a written report or other tangible product, and evaluates the independent study and its product. For example, an adult designated subjects teacher undertakes a program of reading about the adult learning process. The teacher completes a journal as he or she reads. Afterwards, he or she writes a brief critique about adult learning theories and practices.

(D) ***Creative endeavors***, provided that (1) the credential holder either creates a tangible product that exhibits originality of thought and execution, or exhibits a creative talent while participating in a group production, and provided that (2) the creative endeavors directly relate to a subject or student group the credential holder teaches or reasonably expects to teach. For example, an adult fine arts teacher earns a role in a local production of "A Chorus Line".

- (E) ***Cultural experiences*** such as attendance at museums or musical, dramatic, or dance productions, or cross cultural immersion in the language and culture of an ethnic or national group, *provided* that each experience directly relates to a subject or student group the credential holder teaches, or reasonably expects to teach. For example, an adult Spanish teacher spends the summer in a Spanish immersion program in Mexico.
- (F) ***Instruction in cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR)***, including training in subdiaphragmatic abdominal thrust (also known as the "Hemlich maneuver"), may be an acceptable activity if it meets the standards of quality of either the American Heart Association or the American Red Cross or can be shown to be at least of equivalent quality.
- (G) ***Technical training or work experience in the subject named on the credential.*** Holders of Designated Subjects Vocational and non-academic Adult credentials may use hours devoted to technical training when the training is directly related to the subject listed on the credential. For example if the credential subject is automotive mechanics, and the credential holder participates in training provided by an automotive manufacturer, the time spent in the training session can count toward the professional growth activity clock hours. The same process is acceptable for work experience directly related to the subject named on the credential.

Extension of Time to Complete Professional Growth Requirements

If a credential holder does not complete the professional growth requirement during the five-year renewal period, the credential will expire. He or she is eligible for a one-time, two-year extension of the professional clear teaching credential. However, there is no penalty for allowing a credential to expire as long as the holder is not currently employed in a position which requires it.

The one-time two-year extension is appropriate for individuals who leave the education profession to raise a family or pursue another career. These individuals should request the two-year extension at the time he or she wishes to return to education. Professional growth activities accumulated during the expiration of the credential can be used toward the renewal at the end of the two-year reinstatement.

- The credential holder is responsible for requesting the extension in a written statement to the Commission, including an application form and fee.
- The request for automatic extension may be made for any reason, but the credential holder is eligible for extension **only once** during his or her career as an educator [Education Code Section 44279 (a)]. Subsequent requests for extension will be dealt with on a case by case basis by the Certification Division of the Commission.
- Within the two-year extension period, the credential holder must complete all unfinished renewal requirements or the Commission will not renew the credential [Education Code Section 44279 (b)].
- To be eligible for extension of an expired credential, the credential holder will be required to fulfill all requirements that are in effect for issuance of the credential at the time he or she applies.

The two-year extension requires:

- application (41-4) and current fee;
- written request for one-time, two-year extension of the professional clear credential.

Persons Who Finish Professional Growth Renewal Requirements Early

The Commission does not have statutory authority to issue a professional clear credential for more than a five year period. Therefore, if a credential holder submits his or her forms, application, and fee before the end of the fourth year of the credential renewal period, the new renewal period (next professional growth cycle) will begin on the date of application for renewal and be valid for five years. If a person renews his or her credential in the last year of the renewal period, the next renewal period will begin with the expiration of the current credential. For example:

1. The professional clear credential was issued on 9-15-94 and expires 10-1-99. The holder finishes requirements and applies for renewal on 6-20-97. The new credential will be valid 6-20-97 to 7-1-02.
2. The professional clear credential was issued 9-15-94 and expires 10-1-99. The holder finishes requirements on 6-20-97 but waits to submit the application until 1-15-99. The new credential will be valid from 10-1-99 to 10-1-04.

By renewing the credential early, the holder cancels any time remaining on the current credential. He or she will need to complete a new set of professional growth requirements during the new period. However, the holder may request an early renewal by submitting an application, fee and a signed request. **It is in the credential holder's interest to wait until the last year of the five year renewal period before applying for renewal.**

PROFESSIONAL CLEAR CREDENTIAL HOLDER'S RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS

The purpose of this section of the manual is to explain the credential holder's responsibilities and rights in completing the professional growth requirements.

1. *Professional Growth Goals.* The credential holder has a responsibility to formulate one or more professional growth goals, to write those goals on the Professional Growth Plan and Record, and to discuss those goals with a professional growth advisor before beginning to engage in professional growth activities. The credential holder has a responsibility to formulate goals that are based on an assessment of his or her professional growth needs. The individual must be prepared to discuss the basis for the goals with the advisor, but the credential holder has the right to determine his or her own professional growth goals.
2. *Professional Growth Advisor.* The designated subjects adult or vocational credential holder may choose his or her own professional growth advisor from those advisors who have been designated by his or her employing agency. (If no suitable advisors have been designated, or if the credential holder is not employed in a public school, see page 6 of this manual.)
3. *Professional Growth Activities.* The credential holder has a responsibility to discuss potential activities with the professional growth advisor, and to select activities that are likely to contribute to his or her competence, performance, or effectiveness in the profession of education. It is the credential holder's right to select his or her professional growth activities, but one should not begin the activities until the advisor has determined that they comply with state laws and regulations.
4. *Amendments to the Plan.* The credential holder has a right to change any element of his/her professional growth plan at any time. One should not begin to pursue the amended goals or activities until the advisor has determined that they comply with the laws and regulations. No advisor or other person has the right to compel a credential holder to change a plan that has previously been determined to comply with the laws and regulations.
5. *Record of Hours Spent.* The credential holder has a responsibility to record accurately the actual number of clock hours that have been spent on completed activities. A credential holder who willfully signs and submits an inaccurate record which he or she knows to be false is subject to the penalties for perjury and unprofessional conduct. Time that may be counted includes those minutes/hours actually spent participating in the activity. Preparation time may only be counted in very special circumstances. Time in university course work may be counted by determining the "seat time" spent in the class or by using the conversion schedule developed by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges (see table on page 9). Each semester unit is the equivalent of 15 clock hours; each quarter unit is equivalent to 10 clock hours; and each continuing education or extension unit is equivalent to 10 clock hours.

6. *Verification of Time Spent.* After completing activities, it is the responsibility of the credential holder to give the advisor reasonable verification of time spent, if the advisor requests it. Reasonable verification could include (but need not be limited to) college transcripts, materials distributed at workshops, or staff development programs, records of conference attendance, or other tangible evidence of time spent.
7. *Credit for Hours Spent.* The credential holder has a right to receive full credit for all hours spent at professional growth activities that are identified on a Professional Growth Plan and Record signed by an advisor, and for which reasonable verification of time spent has been presented to an advisor.

If a credential holder needs to change advisors before completing all of the activities in a plan, he or she should record the time already spent in Item 17 of the plan, and the advisor who authorized the activity should initial each activity for which the credential holder provides reasonable verification. However, the credential holder retains the right to receive credit for time spent even if he or she changes from one employer or assignment to another, or if the advisor changes, or if the credential lapses.

8. *Completion and Submission of Forms.* The credential holder has a responsibility to fill out all items except Items 9, 10, 15, 16, 18, 20 and 22 on the Professional Growth Plan and Record (page 29), and to submit this form to his or her professional growth advisor for discussion. Once the advisor has signed Items 20 and 22 on the Professional Growth Plan and Record, the credential holder has a responsibility to submit both of these original documents to the Commission on Teacher Credentialing, along with a credential application form (41-4) and fee in order to renew the credential. This should be done during the last year of the credential renewal period.
9. *Appeal of Adverse Action.* The credential holder has a right to appeal to the Commission on Teacher Credentialing if the advisor has taken an adverse action that the credential holder considers to be unfair, arbitrary, or contrary to the terms of the law, regulations, or this manual. For details regarding the appeal procedures and grounds for appeals, see page 18 of this manual.
10. *Extension of Expired Credential.* The credential holder has a right to request, in accordance with the terms of Education Code Section 44279, that the Commission on Teacher Credentialing issue an extension of an expired professional clear credential. For details regarding the extension requirements and terms, see page 14 of this manual.

APPEAL PROCEDURE

A credential holder may appeal an adverse action by a professional growth advisor (see Education Code Section 44278 in Appendix A). The appeal must be addressed to the Executive Director of the Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Grounds for ruling in favor of the appeal include:

- The advisor refused to sign a Professional Growth Plan and Record or an amendment that satisfies the requirements of Education Code Section 44277. If the Commission determines that this has occurred, the Commission will approve the plan or the amendment.
- The advisor refused to verify time spent at professional growth activities that satisfy the requirements of Education Code Section 44277. If the Commission verifies time spent at the activities, and if other requirements have been met, the Commission will renew the professional clear credential.
- Bias, fraud, unfair discrimination or arbitrary action by the advisor prevented the credential holder from fulfilling the terms of a signed Professional Growth Plan and Record. If the Commission determines this has occurred, the Commission will grant the credential holder up to five years additional time to complete the program of professional growth.

Whenever possible, the credential holder is encouraged to resolve disputes at the local level,

- by requesting assistance from a local Professional Growth Panel, if one has been established, or
- by seeking another advisor.

Any credential holder who wishes to appeal an adverse action related to professional growth activities shall state in writing:

- (1) what action has prompted the appeal;
- (2) the names of the persons involved; and
- (3) what attempts have been made to resolve the problem at the local level.

Any problems that can be resolved administratively between the Commission staff, the credential holder, and the employing agency or professional growth advisor, will be resolved at this level. Any cases that cannot be handled administratively will be referred to a Professional Growth Appeals Board that is established by the Commission.

- The Professional Growth Appeals Board shall consist of five members, who shall be appointed in accordance with the Commission's procedures for appointing Advisory Panels. Three of the members will be practicing teachers. At least one of those practicing teachers shall have served as a professional growth advisor. One other member shall be a practicing administrator, and one member shall be appointed at large. Members' terms shall be for two years, and they may be reappointed.

If a credential holder decides to appeal a decision by the Professional Growth Appeals Board, the case shall be heard by the Licensing and Professional Development Committee of the Commission. Contact the Commission office for specific information about applying for an appeal.

Answers To Frequently Asked Questions By Credential Holders

How do I renew my professional clear designated subjects credential if I reside in another state or country?

Persons who wish to keep their California professional clear credentials current while residing in other states or countries, may do so by completing professional growth activities in their place of residence. An advisor must be designated by the Commission as described on page 6. If no qualified and suitable advisor is available, the Commission will serve as your advisor if written request is made.

How do I select a professional growth advisor for renewal of more than one credential?

If you are renewing more than one credential, you will complete only one plan for your professional development. You will select a professional growth advisor who you feel can best guide the development of your plan. That person should hold a credential in at least one of your credential areas. It would be most appropriate to select someone who works in an area closely related to your own area of assignment.

You may want to select more than one advisor to help you define professional development goals for multiple credential areas.

What can I do if my advisor won't approve my Professional Growth Plan?

If the advisor has a good reason for not signing the plan, or for not initialing a particular addition to it, the Commission recommends that you heed her or his suggestions. If you believe that the advisor is not justified in his or her refusal, there are several options you may take. See page 18 for details.

- If a local Professional Growth Panel has been established, discuss the disputed issue(s) with the Panel.
- Seek the advice of another advisor designated by your employing agency.
- Appeal by writing to the Executive Director of the Commission on Teacher Credentialing.

What if I am not currently employed in a public school and want to continue to hold a valid teaching credential?

You may ask any employing agency (including county offices) to give you a list of names and work locations of advisors who can assist you. If you are unsuccessful in engaging an advisor or are living outside of California, you may contact the Commission directly for approval of an advisor you pick, or for approval of your Professional Growth Plan or Record. Please see page 6 for methods of obtaining a professional growth advisor.

Who is responsible for getting the credential renewal documents signed and sent to the Commission?

The credential holder is responsible for completing all forms, keeping records of all activities, requesting all signatures, and mailing all required items to the Commission before the credential expires.

What happens if I change districts or work in more than one district?

If you change employment after your plan has been signed by an advisor, your signed plan remains valid. If an advisor has verified time spent, you retain credit for those hours. You may want to amend your plan to reflect any new responsibilities. If you need a new advisor, you should request a list of advisors from an administrator of the new employing agency.

If you work as a substitute teacher or in another capacity for more than one district, you may request the assistance of a professional growth advisor from either district.

What should I do if my advisor tries to charge me a fee or requires that I provide some service in exchange for signing my Plan?

Tell the advisor that payment or service in exchange for approval is prohibited by the State regulations. If the advisor persists, inform the chief administrative officer of the employing agency and, where available, the Professional Growth Panel. You may want to seek a new advisor. If these measures do not bring relief, contact the Commission.

What happens if I move to another state or country?

Professional clear credential holders who want to maintain their California credentials may complete professional growth requirements in any location around the world. You will need a Professional Growth Advisor. Consult page 6 to find out how to obtain an advisor.

What if I hold more than one professional clear credential?

You are required to complete the more stringent standard of requirements if you hold multiple professional clear credentials. The activities may relate to any one of your professional clear credentials or a combination of your credential areas. For example, if you hold a Professional Clear Single Subject Credential and Professional Clear

Designated Subjects Credential, you will need to complete 150 hours of professional growth activities and 90 days of successful service. If you hold a valid professional clear multiple or single subject credential, or services or specialist credential you will only need to submit an application and fee to renew your Professional Clear Designated Subjects Credential.

When do I start my professional renewal requirements?

The renewal requirements of professional growth activities start with the issuance date of your initial five-year professional clear credential, or the issuance date of all subsequent renewals of your professional clear credential.

What happens if I allow my credential to lapse?

Some professional clear credential holders find it necessary to leave the education profession to raise a family or pursue another career. During the period one is away from education it is acceptable to allow the credential to lapse or become invalid. There is no penalty for allowing a credential to expire as long as the holder is not currently employed in a position which requires it. At the point in time the individual wishes to return to the education profession, he or she may request a one-time two-year reinstatement of the professional clear credential. During this two-year period, the credential holder must complete all professional clear renewal requirements.

INFORMATION FOR PROFESSIONAL GROWTH ADVISORS

To serve as a professional growth advisor, an individual must hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university (advisors to designated subjects vocational and non-academic adult credential holders are exempt from the baccalaureate degree requirement) and a valid clear, professional, professional clear or life California teaching or services credential. Those persons who are serving as professional growth advisors in states or countries outside of California, must hold valid certification applicable in the place of employment, and must be designated as an advisor by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing.

Employing agencies, such as school districts, designate certificated individuals to serve as professional growth advisors on behalf of credential holders who must fulfill the professional growth requirements. The following paragraphs outline the responsibilities and rights of professional growth advisors.

1. *Know the Requirements.* A professional growth advisor should know the contents of this manual, discuss these with the credential holder, and answer questions about them. The advisor should serve as a source of helpful information about the credential holder's obligations.
2. *Recommend Activities.* An advisor should discuss the staff development needs of the employing agency and the school with the credential holder. The advisor has a right to recommend professional growth activities and domains of activities, but does not have a right to compel the credential holder to pursue particular activities.
3. *Advise Credential Holders.* An advisor should advise credential holders about their professional growth plans and activities. He or she may ask questions, make observations and suggestions, and assist credential holders in obtaining information about professional growth opportunities.
4. *Use the Standards.* An advisor has a responsibility to determine whether activities identified on a Professional Growth Plan and Record satisfy the standards that are explained on page 7 of this manual. The advisor has a right to ask a credential holder to explain how or why the planned activities satisfy the standards. If the planned activities are consistent with the standards, the advisor has a responsibility to sign Item 20 on the Professional Growth Plan and Record. If one or more of the planned activities does not satisfy the standards, the advisor has a responsibility to inform the credential holder.
5. *Categories of Activities.* When an advisor discusses the professional growth plan with the credential holder, the advisor should indicate that the Professional Growth Plan and Record must include activities in two or more categories listed on pages 9-13 if two or more categories are not reflected in the original plan.
6. *Additions to a Professional Growth Plan and Record.* An advisor has the responsibility to initial any addition to a plan that is consistent with the standards on page 7. The advisor should initial added goals in Item 10 and added activities in Item 16 of the plan.

7. *Activities Already Begun.* An advisor is not required to sign Item 20 on the Professional Growth Plan and Record if the credential holder has already begun one or more of the activities identified on the plan. The advisor may sign Item 20 if he or she believes that the credential holder had a good reason for beginning the activities before the plan was signed.
8. *Verification of Time Spent.* An advisor has a responsibility to examine Items 17 and 19 on a credential holder's Professional Growth Plan and Record. He or she has a right to require the credential holder to provide reasonable verification that Items 17 and 19 are accurate. The actual hours spent on an activity should be recorded. Use the table on page 9 as a guide in converting course work units into clock hours.

If a credential holder needs to change advisors before completing the activities in a signed plan, the original advisor should initial each activity in Item 18 for which he or she has seen reasonable verification.

9. *Sign a Professional Growth Plan and Record.* An advisor has a responsibility to sign Item 22 on a Professional Growth Plan and Record if he or she believes all of the information is accurate, based on verification by the credential holder or a previous advisor, and the activities were identified on the professional growth plan signed by an advisor. If the Professional Growth Plan and Record does not satisfy these conditions, the advisor has an obligation to inform the credential holder.
10. *Independence from Performance Evaluations.* A professional growth advisor must discharge his or her responsibilities independently of any evaluation of the credential holder's performance that is conducted to determine the credential holder's employment status.

Answers To Frequently Asked Questions By Professional Growth Advisors

How much time am I expected to spend with the credential holder(s) I advise?

No time requirements are mentioned in state laws or regulations. An employing agency may set contact requirements if it chooses to do so. The Commission has estimated that each advisor will spend, on the average, about five hours per credential holder each school year. Not all meetings need to be in person; interactions can be by telephone or by written messages.

What are the grounds for not signing Item 20 on a credential holder's Plan?

As a professional growth advisor, you should sign a Professional Growth Plan and Record only if you are satisfied that all of the following are true: (1) each proposed activity is of high quality and is consistent with the credential holder's professional growth goals as stated in the plan; (2) each proposed activity is likely to contribute to the credential holder's competence, performance, or effectiveness in one or more of the domains of professional growth that are defined on page 8 of this manual; (3) each proposed activity fits one of the categories of activities that are defined on pages 9-13; (4) the credential holder did not commence any of the activities before applying for the professional clear credential, or for the most recent renewal of this credential. If any of these standards are not met, do not sign the plan.

If a credential holder requests an advisor's signature or initials for an activity that he or she has already begun or completed, the advisor may sign Item 20 or initial Item 16, but is not required to do so.

What are the grounds for not signing Item 22 on a Record?

As an advisor, you should sign Item 22 on a Professional Growth Plan and Record only if you are satisfied that the credential holder has: (a) engaged in the activities identified; and (b) spent the number of hours shown. Do not sign the record if either of these provisions do not apply.

What does "reasonable verification" mean?

A professional growth advisor can require a credential holder to provide evidence that he or she has engaged in a particular activity, or that the record of time spent is accurate. Reasonable verification may include (but is not limited to) products of an activity; official records of attendance; copies of notes or minutes; materials distributed at classes, workshops, conferences, or staff development programs; or other tangible records of activities. Professional growth advisors may use considerable discretion in requiring such evidence. For example, if communication has occurred consistently between the advisor and the credential holder, less verification evidence should be necessary.

Where do I go if I have questions about the professional growth requirements?

If your employing agency has set up a Professional Growth Panel, its members may be a good source of information. Other professional growth advisors may also be able to answer your question(s). For information about the availability of professional development activities, you may want to talk to your school district's manager of staff development. For information about the renewal requirements, you may also call or write to the Commission at the address or phone number listed on the cover of this manual.

Professional Growth Plan and Record Instructions

Please print or type your name as listed on your professional clear credential. If you wish to have a different name on your new credential, please indicate it on the credential application form.

Type or print the title and date of expiration of each credential you hold.

Type or print your specific goals for professional growth. Number each goal. Your goals must contribute to your competence, performance or effectiveness in the profession of education.

(7) GOAL NUMBERS		(8) PROFESSIONAL GROWTH GOALS	(9) DATE APPROVED	(10) ADVISOR'S INITIALS
1		To learn Spanish		
2		To learn new ways to communicate with parents in the school community.		
3		To be prepared in CPR		

PROFESSIONAL GROWTH PLAN AND RECORD
Commission on Teacher Credentialing
State of California

For Information
(916) 445-7254
12:30 to 4:30 p.m.

Directions: Before you begin to fill out this form, please read the Plan and Record instructions and the Professional Growth Manual and make enough copies of this form to include all of the goals, activities, and amendments that you plan and complete. When you have completed the Professional Growth Requirements and are ready to renew your Professional Clear Credential, submit this form, a credential application form (yellow), and the renewal fee.

(1) Name of Credential Holder: Holder Mary Ann Credential
Last First Middle

(2) Home Address: 000 18th Street Street Apt. No.
Number City Sacramento State CA Zip Code 00000

(3) Daytime Phone # (916) 555-7254 (4) Social Security # 000-00-000

(5) Name Each Credential You hold: Adult Full-Time Credential 8-1-01
Expiration Date
Expiration Date
Expiration Date
Expiration Date

(6) Name Each Professional Growth Advisor who has advised you.
First Advisor John Doe Approximate Dates of Service 7-1-97 to present
Credential Held Administrative Credential # 93000004
Second Advisor Approximate Dates of Service
Credential Held Credential #
Third Advisor Approximate Dates of Service
Credential Held Credential #

Professional Growth Plan

Print or type the address where you would like the Commission to send your renewed credential.

Type or print the name of each professional growth advisor who has advised you, the approximate term of advisement, the title of credential your advisor holds and its credential number.

Your advisor must approve each new goal by writing in the date of approval and initialing it.

When the form is completed, submit the signed form along with any additional sheets, a completed credential application form (41-4, not included in this manual), and the renewal fee to the Commission during the last year of your credential cycle.

List the numbers of your goals from section 7 that correspond with each activity.

List the number of the domain that describes the substance or content of the activity. The eight domains are found on page 8.

Your advisor must date and initial each activity when he or she approves it. It is recommended that you obtain your advisor's approval before you begin the activity.

List the activities that you expect to undertake to accomplish your goals.

List the category of activity that best represents your professional growth activity. The categories of activities are on pages 9-13.

Your professional growth advisor should initial the form as activities are completed.

Accurately record the number of clock hours you have spent in each activity. If you have listed an activity, but decide not to pursue it, enter a zero (0).

Add the clock hours, and enter the total.

Your original professional growth advisor completes this section after approving your goals and activities. If you change advisors during the term of the credential, list the new advisor's information in section 6.

When Items 1 through 21 have been completed, and your professional growth advisor is satisfied that the record of time completed is accurate, then he or she completes this section.

You sign and date this section when your time equals or exceeds the required clock hours.

(11) PROFESSIONAL GROWTH ACTIVITIES	(12) Goals Numbers	(13) Domain	(14) Category (two minimum)	APPROVAL OF PLANNED ACTIVITIES		VERIFICATION OF COMPLETED ACTIVITIES	
				(15) Date Activity Approved	(16) Adv's Initials	(17) Time Spent in Hours	(18) Advisor's Initials/ Date
SPAN 101 Conv Span	1	2D	1			45	
SPAN 102 Inter Span	1	2D	1			45	
Communication Skills Workshop	2	4D	2			8	
CPR	3	8D	7F			4	
USE ADDITIONAL COPIES OF THIS FORM IF NECESSARY				(19) TOTAL HOURS SPENT <u>102</u>			
(20) Certification of Initial Plan. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the planned activities comply with state laws and regulations. _____ Advisor's Name (Print of Type) _____ Advisor's Signature _____ Date of Approval		(21) Verification by Credential Holder. Under penalty of perjury, I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the information on this form is accurate. _____ Credential Holder's Signature _____ Date of Verification		(22) Verification of Completion. I certify that I have been this credential holder's advisor, and that, to the best of my knowledge, the above information is accurate. _____ Advisor's Name (Print or Type) _____ Advisor's Signature _____ Name of Employing Agency _____ Workday Telephone Number _____ Date of Verification			

Commission on Teacher Credentialing
State of California

12:30 to 4:30 p.m.

Directions. Before you begin to fill out this form, please read the Plan and Record instructions and the **Professional Growth Manual** and make enough copies of this form to include all of the goals, activities, and amendments that you plan and complete. When you have completed the Professional Growth Requirements and are ready to renew your Professional Clear Credential, submit this form, a credential application form (yellow), and the renewal fee.

(1) Name of Credential Holder _____
Last First Middle

(2) Home Address	<hr/>		
	Number	Street	Apt. No.
	<hr/>		
	City	State	Zip Code

(3) Daytime Phone # () _____ (4) Social Security # _____

(5) Name Each Credential You hold		Expiration Date
		Expiration Date
		Expiration Date
		Expiration Date

(6) Name Each Professional Growth Advisor who has advised you.

First Advisor _____ Approximate Dates of Service _____

Credential Held _____ Credential # _____

Second Advisor _____ Approximate Dates of Service _____

Credential Held _____ Credential # _____

Third Advisor _____ Approximate Dates of Service _____

Credential Held _____ Credential # _____

Professional Growth Plan

[illegible]

APPROVAL OF PLANNED ACTIVITIES	VERIFICATION OF COMPLETED ACTIVITIES
--------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------

(11) PROFESSIONAL GROWTH ACTIVITIES	(12) Goals Numbers	(13) Domain	(14) Category (two minimum)	(15) Date Activity Approved	(16) Adv's Initials	(17) Time Spent in Hours	(18) Advisor's Initials and Date

USE ADDITIONAL COPIES OF THIS FORM IF NECESSARY

(19) TOTAL HOURS SPENT _____

<div>(20)</div> <div>Certification of Initial Plan. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the planned activities comply with state laws and regulations.</div> <div>_____ Advisor's Name (Print of Type)</div> <div>_____ Advisor's Signature</div> <div>_____ Date of Approval</div>	<div>(21)</div> <div>Verification by Credential Holder. Under penalty of perjury, I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the information on this form is accurate.</div> <div>_____ Credential Holder's Signature</div> <div>_____ Date of Verification</div>	<div>(22)</div> <div>Verification of Completion. I certify that I have been this credential holder's advisor, and that, to the best of my knowledge, the above information is accurate.</div> <div>_____ Advisor's Name (Print or Type)</div> <div>_____ Advisor's Signature</div> <div>_____ Name of Employing Agency</div> <div>_____ Workday Telephone Number</div> <div>_____ Date of Verification</div>
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

NOTICE

Permission to reproduce this document in whole or in part is hereby granted to all individuals and organizations by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing, provided that each reproduction includes the front or the title page.